



Bengt Kayser

## Le dopage et la conduite dopante: refus catégorique, libéralisation, ou ...?

## Google Alerts

### doping

Daily update · April 18, 2017

#### NEWS

#### Foundation for Global Sports Development

Around the Rings (subscription)  
(ATR) The Foundation for Global Sports Development was led by International Paralympic ...

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#### Maria Sharapova has paid the time and Sanchez to India ...

India Today  
Aranza Sanchez Vicario has backed the Russian punishment for her anti-doping rule ...

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#### Thousand Oaks Restaurant Worker ...

Patch.com  
THOUSAND OAKS, CA -- A 36-year-old Rosemead laced chocolate bar that sent her into ...

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#### Georges St-Pierre responds to Michal

FOXSports.com  
As far as the delays go, St-Pierre says part of the pool as part of the UFC's anti-doping ...

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#### The Next Challenge For The Six Star Swimmers

SwimVortex.com  
Doping and the damage it has done for the past swimming alone. For Britain in Rio the latest ...

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#### Sun Yang\* Struggles On, At 15:04 For

SwimVortex.com  
A year before, Sun had delivered a positive doping years but one that had been added to the ...

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### doping

Daily update · April 19, 2017

#### NEWS

#### Five Russians get two-year bans for

ESPN  
MOSCOW -- Russian officials say five of the offenses at the 2012 Olympics and 2013 ...

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#### The Price of Gold - Doping & Professional

Huffington Post  
Doping also poses serious health risks for the limits of physical performance. Though ...

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#### Football clubs and associations 'turn

EU Reporter  
Newly-released leaks about doping in football the problem. In the past, some footballers ...

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#### Mo Farah defended by Seb Coe over

The Sun  
SEB COE has defended Mo Farah over doping champ will face further scrutiny today ...

British Athletics doctors face scrutiny from MP  
Farah doctor to brief UK lawmakers in drugs probe  
Mo Farah: Doctor to face MPs over administrator  
Full Coverage

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#### 5 Russians banned for doping at Olympics

The Sun Herald  
Five Russian athletes have been given two-year doping bans for offenses at the 2012 track and field world championships, the ...

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### doping

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#### NEWS

#### Inderjeet doping saga continues

The Hindu  
The drama surrounding shot-put months after he first tested positive ...

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#### Five Russians banned for

Excellence Sports  
Five Russian track athletes have London Olympic Games and 2013 ...

5 Russians voluntarily admit doping  
Five Russian track and field athletes  
Russian athletes' doping abuse  
Full Coverage

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#### Five Russian athletes voluntarily

Times Now  
Moscow: Five Russian athletes the athletics federation (RusAF) said ...

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#### Marathon favourites want

ESPN  
LONDON -- Calls for the universal the world's greatest marathon runner ...

My Trip to a Possible Doping Case  
LetaRun.com  
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#### 5 Russians banned for doping

Virginian-Pilot  
MOSCOW (AP) -- Russian officials for offenses at the 2012 Olympic ...

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## Google Alerts

### doping

Daily update · April 21, 2017

#### NEWS

#### 5 Russians banned for doping at Olympics, track worlds

Yahoo Sports  
MOSCOW (AP) -- Five Russian athletes have been given two-year doping bans for offenses at the 2012 Olympics and 2013 track and field world ...

Shock as five Russians voluntarily admit doping - K24 TV  
Five Russians banned for doping at Olympics, track worlds - DAWN.com  
5 Russian athletes admit taking banned doping substances - Millennium Post  
Full Coverage

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#### Olympic hurdles champion Brianna Rollins banned for doping whereabouts mix-up

FOXSports.com  
The U.S. Anti-Doping Agency and other governing bodies in sports consider out-of-competition testing critical to clean competition, and all Olympic ...

Doping-Olympic champion Rollins banned for missing drug tests - Yahoo Sports  
Olympic champion Rollins banned for anti-doping violation - AOL UK  
Doping-Olympic hurdles champion Rollins handed one-year ban - Reuters  
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#### Maria Sharapova's career will forever be blemished by doping ban, but she has served her sentence

The Sydney Morning Herald  
It's an easy conclusion to draw, classifying every athlete found guilty of doping as a "cheat", who maybe shouldn't be welcomed back into their sport ...

Maria Sharapova urged to be kinder to her tennis colleagues as she returns from doping ban - Herald Sun  
Maria gives a damn - Mumbai Mirror  
Deadline for Sharapova's France invitation - SBS  
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#### FIR names BTC officials over doping of racehorse

Times of India  
BENGALURU: Five office-bearers of the Bangalore Turf Club (BTC) have been booked in connection with the alleged doping of a horse before a race.

Turf club in eye of doping storm - Times of India  
Doped or not? Battle over stimulants in Bengaluru turf club racehorse's urine samples - The News Minute  
Full Coverage

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Unil

UNIL | Université de la

mercredi 3 avril 2019



Les frères Pelissier, 1924

« Vous n'avez pas idée de ce qu'est le Tour de France, c'est un calvaire. Et encore le chemin de croix n'avait que quatorze stations, tandis que le nôtre en compte quinze. Nous souffrons du départ à l'arrivée. Voulez-vous voir comment nous marchons ? Tenez... De son sac, il sort une fiole : - Ça, c'est de la cocaïne pour les yeux, ça c'est du chloroforme pour les gencives. [...] Et des pilules ? Voulez-vous voir des pilules ? Tenez, voilà des pilules. Ils en sortent trois boîtes chacun. Bref ! Nous marchons à la « dynamite » ? »





**1998  
AFFAIRE FESTINA**

À QUELQUES JOURS DU DÉPART DU TOUR DE FRANCE, LES DOUANIERS DÉCOUVRENT DANS LE COFFRE DU SOIGNEUR DE L'ÉQUIPE FESTINA, UNE GROSSE QUANTITÉ DE PRODUITS DOPANTS. PLUSIEURS COUREURS SONT IMPLIQUÉS DONT **RICHARD VIRENQUE** QUI AFFIRME "AVOIR ÉTÉ DOPÉ À L'INSU DE SON PLEIN GRÉ".\*

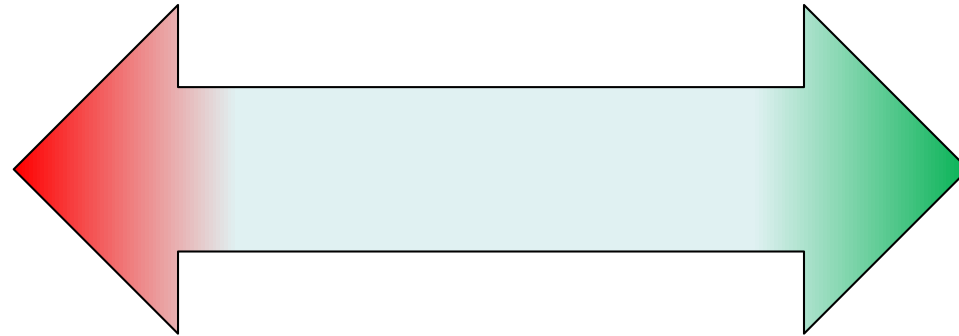
\* "LES GURIGNOLS DE L'INFO"

**arte** INF 

# Le débat

## Position conservatrice

- Prohibition
- Surveillance
- Répression



## Position libérale

- L'anti-dopage est illogique
- Il faut libérer



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

## Performance Enhancement & Health

journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/peh](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/peh)



### Does one play with the athletes' health in the name of ethics?



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#### ARTICLE INFO

##### Article history:

Received 11 January 2014

Received in revised form 8 August 2014

Accepted 12 August 2014

Available online 11 October 2014

##### Keywords:

Doping

Ethics

Cycling

Anti-doping policy

#### ABSTRACT

The anti-doping policy is based on three institutional pillars of varying importance and officially relies on two major motives: the defense of sports ethics and the protection of athletes' health. However, behind these official grounds, other considerations – i.e. moral, political and financial concerns – appear to shape anti-doping policy. Furthermore, the current trend of anti-doping efforts is to develop activities that tackle the supply-side of the doping market. In this article, we consider the possible impact of the emphasis on supply-side anti-doping on sport. The project focuses on Belgian and French elite cycling and relies on a multi-method instrumentation set, including the realisation of 77 semi-structured interviews among policy-makers, cyclists and their medical and technical staff as well as the administration of an online survey among competitive cyclists.

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1. Le dopage présente un risque de santé potentiel pour l'utilisateur ;
2. Le dopage n'est pas et ne peut pas être suffisamment dissuadé par la politique anti-dopage prohibitive actuelle ;
3. Le risque pour la santé est exacerbé par cette politique même.

PAPER

# Ethics of a relaxed antidoping rule accompanied by harm-reduction measures

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Received 4 July 2016

Revised 8 December 2016

Accepted 10 January 2017

**ABSTRACT**

Harm-reduction approaches are used to reduce the burden of risky human behaviour without necessarily aiming to stop the behaviour. We discuss what an introduction of harm reduction for doping in sports would mean in parallel with a relaxation of the antidoping rule. We analyse what is ethically at stake in the following five levels: (1) What would it mean for the athlete (the self)? (2) How would it impact other athletes (the other)? (3) How would it affect the phenomenon of sport as a game and its fair play basis (the play)? (4) What would be the consequences for the spectator and the role of sports in society (the display)?

discourses, in their extreme versions, as follows: ‘conservative’ refers to the stance that defends strict prohibition enforced by surveillance and punitive repression<sup>9 12 13</sup> and ‘liberal’ refers to the stance that finds antidoping illogical and calls for the liberalisation of doping.<sup>14–16</sup> Kayser and Broers<sup>17</sup> find these positions defend non-realizable idealistic goals. The liberalisation of doping is deemed politically not feasible, while today’s prohibition is unsuccessful since doping continues.<sup>5</sup> The latter is problematic because the objective of antidoping, eradicating doping to guarantee ‘clean’ champions, cannot be met because of limits to testing technol-



1. La règle anti-dopage est relaxée dans des limites de risque à la santé jugées acceptables ;
2. La santé de l'athlète est monitorée ;
3. Un certain contrôle (urine, sang) subsiste, utilisant des concentrations seuils pragmatiques pour contrôler le risque.

- ~~1. Augmente ou peut augmenter la performance ;~~
2. Est ou peut être dangereux pour la santé ;
- ~~3. Est contre l'esprit du sport.~~

## L'esprit du sport

- l'éthique, le franc jeu et l'honnêteté
- la santé
- l'excellence dans la performance
- l'épanouissement de la personnalité et l'éducation
- le divertissement et la joie
- le travail d'équipe
- le dévouement et l'engagement
- le respect des règles et des lois
- le respect de soi-même et des autres *participants*
- le courage
- l'esprit de groupe et la solidarité

~~Le dopage est contraire à l'essence même de l'esprit sportif.~~

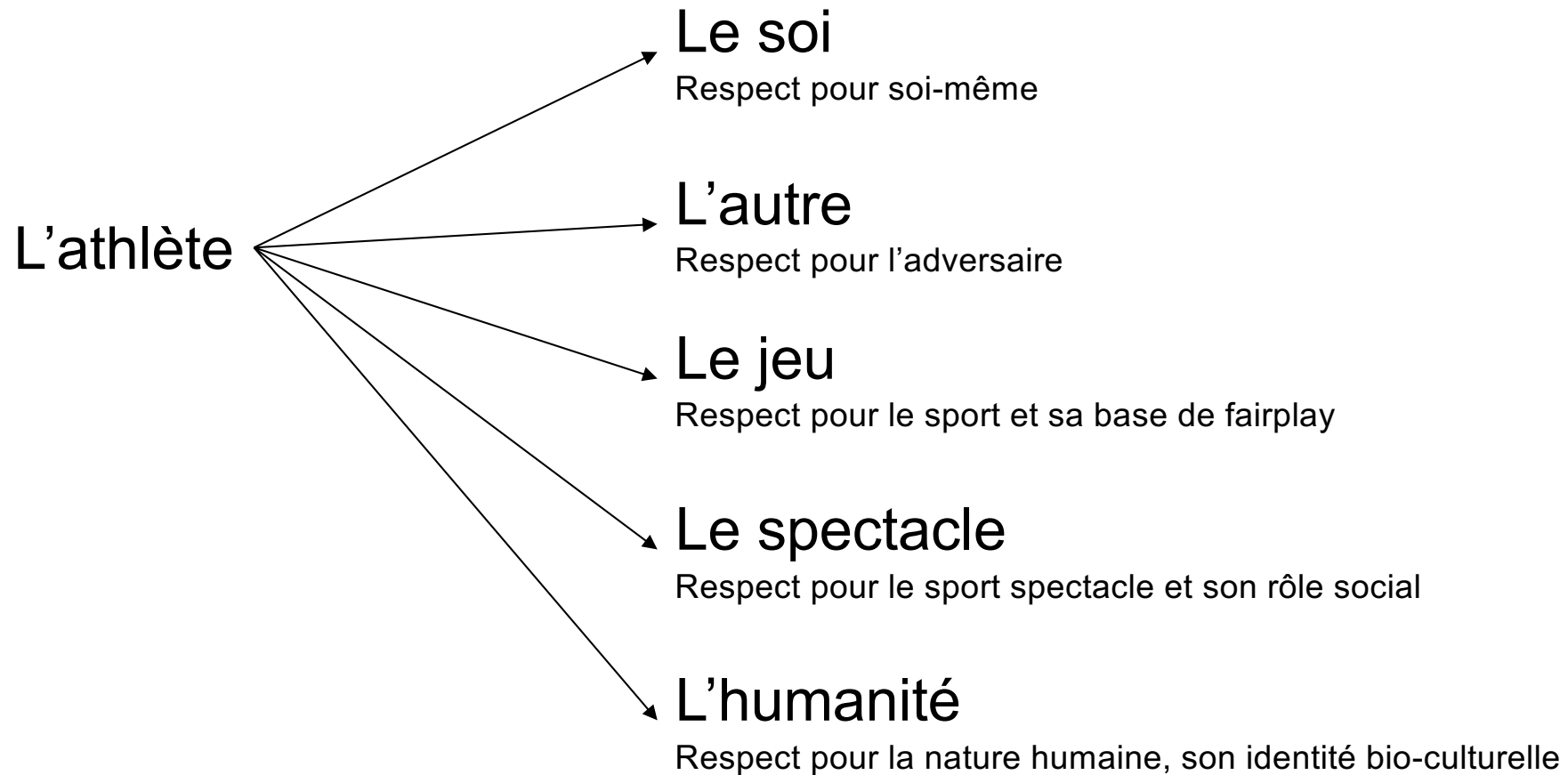
# PROGRAMME DE SURVEILLANCE\* 2017

Les substances ci-dessous sont incluses dans le programme de surveillance 2017 :

- 1. Stimulants :** *En compétition* seulement : Bupropion, caféine, nicotine, phényléphrine, phénylpropanolamine, pipradol et synéphrine.
- 2. Narcotiques :** *En compétition* seulement : Codéine, mitragynine et tramadol.
- 3. Glucocorticoïdes :** *En compétition* (par voies d'administration autres que orale, intraveineuse, intramusculaire ou rectale) et *hors compétition* (toutes voies d'administration).
- 4. Telmisartan :** *En et hors compétition.*
- 5. Bêta-2-agonistes :** *En compétition et hors compétition* : toute combinaison de bêta-2-agonistes.

\* Le Code mondial antidopage (article 4.5) stipule que : « L'AMA, en consultation avec les signataires et les gouvernements, établira un programme de surveillance portant sur des substances ne figurant pas dans la Liste des interdictions, mais qu'elle souhaite néanmoins suivre pour pouvoir en déterminer la prévalence d'usage dans le sport. »

# Tolleneer et Schotsmans, 2012



# L'approche de la réduction des risques

La supposition fondamentale du principe de la réduction des risques est qu'il est important de limiter tout dommage induit par une utilisation de drogues sans pour autant obliger l'utilisateur d'arrêter ou de réduire sa consommation, même si ces derniers peuvent parfois être les meilleurs choix



Research paper

## Virtue ethics as an alternative to deontological and consequential reasoning in the harm reduction debate

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Received 27 June 2007; received in revised form 26 November 2007; accepted 27 November 2007

### Abstract

**Background:** There is strong evidence that harm reduction interventions such as Supervised Injection Sites and Needle Exchange Programs prevent many of the negative consequences of problematic substance use. Yet many governments, including the United States and Canada, still do not endorse these interventions, claiming that they do not get people off of drugs and send a mixed message.

**Methods:** This paper will analyze objections to harm reduction in light of the ethical theories of John Stuart Mill, Immanuel Kant and Aristotle.

**Results:** The most important ethical issue in the abstinence vs. harm reduction debate is whether harm reduction – because it does not require individuals to either reduce their consumption of illicit substances or to abstain from illicit substance use – can be ethically justified.

**Conclusion:** Harm reduction interventions are clearly justified on Utilitarian grounds because, based on the evidence, such policies would produce the greatest good for the greatest number. However, Kant would not think that the values guiding harm reduction are ethical because the justification of harm reduction interventions focuses exclusively on examining consequences. Virtue Ethics seeks to find the proper balance between harm reduction and abstinence. We claim that the virtue of compassion would provide a defense of harm reduction.

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**Keywords:** Ethical theory; Utilitarianism; Deontology; Virtue Ethics; Harm reduction; Injection drug use

# Tolleneer et Schotsmans, 2012



# Le soi

# L'autre

# Le jeu

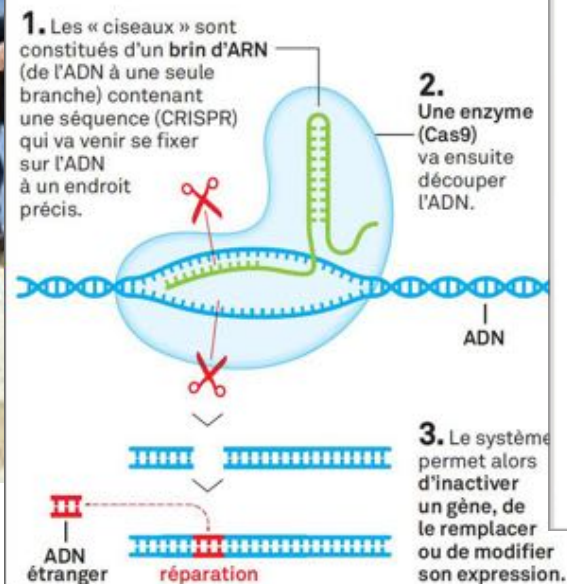


# Le spectacle

# L'humanité



## Une technique qui découpe l'ADN pour mieux la réparer



» ETHICS AND SPORT

## genetically modified athletes

biomedical ethics, gene doping and sport  
Andy Miah



# Conclusions et perspectives

